

System philosophy

This document defines the structure, logic, and technical conventions of the HLC coding system used to classify geopolitical entities, regions, subregions, historical entities, and related geographic structures. The system integrates internationally recognized standards such as alpha-2 and alpha-3 country codes from the International Organization for Standardization and numerical region codes (M49) from the United Nations. It introduces hierarchical HLC extensions to enable expanded classification, including pseudo-regions, dependencies, technical identifiers, historical entities and waterbody naming systems. The framework ensures consistency, interoperability with international standards, and flexibility for advanced geopolitical and geographic data structuring.

GENERAL Duplicate entries (marked with an asterik *) represent legitimate alternative hierarchies and not redundancy
 Alternatives marked with an vertical line | . . Redirects marked with > .

USED (UD) MAIN DATA SHEET WITH ALL OF THE FOLLOWING COLUMNS & SHORTS

HLC-2: ISO (alpha-2) Code - two-letter country codes defined in ISO 3166-1
 or HLC (alpha-2) Code - HLC pseudo "area/region/country" codes (2 letters)
 or HLC (alpha-2) Code - HLC pseudo (sub-)region codes (1 letter + 1 digit)
 or HLC (alpha-4) Code - shows dependencies of another country and their internal numbers.
 .. : used by HCL to mark special attributes codes

HLC-3: ISO (alpha-3) Code - three-letter country codes defined in ISO 3166-1
 or HLC (alpha-3) Code - depends on type field ## and content of HLC-2
 or us.gov (alpha-3) Code - geopolitical entities, names and codes (X + 2 letters)

HLC-M: HLC MAIN alpha-numerical code (3-4 characters). Main number and extends of ranges are marked by !- .
 Some numbers are not exclusive used by the possessing element (marked with ~), but are encroached upon
 by the preceding element (marked with -) or the following element (marked +).

(Type): e.g. G=global - R=region - S=subregion - H=historical - C=country - W=water X=others

HLC-X: ... HLC technical codes (alpha-3) - (X + 1 letter + 1 digit) or (1 letter + 2 digits)
 | ... M49: UNO numerical code for country or region (current and old ones)
 ~ ... M49: UNO numerical code for country or region (inherit from ...)
 : ... GENC: (us.gov) geopolitical entities, names, and codes - num codes > 900
 # ... CWWN+: codes for World Waterbody Names + HCL extensions

LC-2	(ISO.C-3 (ISO	HLC-M	##	HLC-X	Description #	Version 7.4.0
A2	GUB	4650	D	AX2	Guantanamo Bay Naval Base	
AA	XAA	128	X	Z88:935	Abu Musa and Tunb Islands (claimed by IR,AE)	
AB	ADC	544	M	Z64	Andean Countries	
AC	AOC	880	H	XL0	(American Oceania)	
AD	AND	374	C	X94 020	Andorra	
AE	ARE	185	C	A00 784	United Arab Emirates	
AF	AFG	190	C	A10 004	Afghanistan	
AG	ATG	447	C	A30 028	Antigua and Barbuda	
AH	AAM	783	W	X90#7WA	Australasian Mediterranean Sea	
AI	AIA	449	C	X49 660	Anguilla	
AJ	AUX	689	X	Z69	Australia + AU Islands + AU Antarctic Territory	
AK	XQZ	3607	D	Z97:900	Akrotiri	
AL	ALB	369	C	A40 008	Albania (SEU)	
AM	ARM	186	C	A50 051	Armenia	
AN>(HH)	ANT	847	H	XM7 530	(Netherland Antilles) -> AW, BQ, CW	
AO	AGO	268	C	A60 024	Angola (Portuguese West Africa,MAF)	
AP	APC	883	M	XL3	APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)	
AQ	ATA	670 -80	C	A70 010	Antarctica	
AR	ARG	530 -34	C	A80 032	Argentina	
AR:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Instituto Nacional de Estadistica Censos - Denominaciones y códigos de países	
AS US60	ASM	631	C	A90 016	American Samoa (US-AS)	
AT	AUT	386	C	B00 040	Austria	
AU	AUS	681 -83	C	B10 036	Australia	
AU:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Std. AU Classification of Countries (SACC) & exceptions from ISO	
AV	ASE	012	M	ZA2	Association of Southeast Asian Nation (ASEAN)	
AW NLAW	ABW	440	C	X40 533	Aruba (NL-AW)	
AX FI01	ALA	322	C	B20 248	Åland Islands (Ahvenanamaa,FI)	
AY	AUI	968	R	XC8~053	Australia and Islands (Southwest Oceania)	
AZ	AZE	187	C	B30 031	Azerbaijan	
BA	BIH	352	C	B40 070	Bosnia and Herzegovina	
BB	BRB	451	C	B50 052	Barbados	
BC	BCS	747 -50	W	X7B#4BA	Baltic Sea (SeaVoX & IHO Sea Area)	
BD	BGD	167~	C	B60 050	Bangladesh (East Pakistan)	
BE	BEL	388	C	B70 056	Belgium	
BF	BFA	273	C	B80 854	Burkina Faso (Upper Volta,HV,HVO)	
BG	BGR	367	C	B90 100	Bulgaria (EEU)	
BH	BHR	183	C	C00 048	Bahrain	
BI	BDI	264	C	C10 108	Burundi (SSA)	
BJ	BEN	272	C	C20 204	Benin (Dahomey,DY,DHY)	
BK UM81	XBK	6231	D	Z81:903	Baker Island (UM-81)	
BL F977	BLM	458	C	C30 652	Saint Barthélemy (FR-BL)	
BM	BMU	418	C	C40 060	Bermuda	
BN	BRN	153~	C	C50 096	Brunei Darussalam	
BO	BOL	546	C	C60 068	Bolivia	
BP	BAP	834	S	XV4~039	Balkan Peninsula	
BQ	BES	442	C	C70 535	Caribbean Netherlands (NL-BQ, linked territories in America)	
BR	BRA	550 -53	C	C80 076	Brazil	
BS	BHS	461	C	C90 044	Bahamas	
BT	BTN	145~	C	D00 064	Bhutan	
BU	BSP	885	M	XL5	BRICS plus (an Intergovernmental Organization) - maybe Bougainville	
BV	BVT	677~	C	X77 074	Bouvet Island (NO)	
BW	BWA	269	C	D10 072	Botswana	
BW:	BEW	093	L	X03	Biological Ecoregions of the World (BEOW Dinerstein 2017)	
BX	BNX	837	S	XV7~155	Benelux States	
BY	BLR	344	C	D20 112	Belarus (Byelorussian SSR,BYS)	
BZ	BLZ	491	C	D30 084	Belize (British Honduras)	
CA	CAN	411 -14	C	D40 124	Canada	
CA:(E)	HLC	000	L	HLC	Std. Classification of Countries and Areas of Interest (SCCAI)	
CA:(W)	HLC	000	L	HLC	Water Survey of Canada (SDAC:WSC)	
CB	CBS	754 -55	W	X1C#4CA	Caribbean Sea (IHO Sea Area)	
CC	CKK	686	C	D50 166	Cocos (Keeling) Islands (AU)	
CD	COD	290	C	D60 180	Congo, Democratic Republic of (Congo-Kinshasa,Zaire,ZR,ZAR)	
CE	CWE	878	M	XP8	CoN (Commonwealth of Nations)	
CF	CAF	293	C	D70 140	Central African Republic	
CG	COG	294	C	D80 178	Congo, Republic of (Congo-Brazzaville)	
CH	CHE	380	C	D90 756	Switzerland	
CH:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Schweizer Bundesamt Statistik - Staaten und Gebiete (2024)	
CI	CIV	278	C	E00 384	Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	
CJ	CPI	843	S	XM3~013	(Central American Pacific Islands)	
CK	COK	644	C	E10 184	Cook Islands	
CL	CHL	536 -39	C	E20 152	Chile (SSA)	
CM	CMR	296	C	E30 120	Cameroon	
CM:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Catchment Characterisation Model (CCM2) - Jager & Vogt	
CN	CHN	133 -38	C	E80 156	China	
CO	COL	541	C	E50 170	Colombia	
CP F989	CPT	499	D	E60:905	Clipperton (FR-CP)	
CQ	XCQ	672	M	Z72	Chilean Antarctic Territory (CL)	
CR	CRI	497	C	E70 188	Costa Rica	
CS	ACS	048	M	ZN8	Association of Caribbean States (ACS)	
CS:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Int. Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES)	
CT	CTM	660	D	X60~554	Chatham Islands (Rekohu,Wharekauri)	

LC-2	(ISO.C-3 (ISC	HLC-M	##	HLC-X	Description #	Version 7.4.0
CU	CUB	465	C	A20 192	Cuba	
CV	CPV	281	C	E90 132	Cabo Verde (Cape Verde)	
CW NLCW	CUW	441	C	X41 531	Curaçao (NL-CW)	
CW:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Correlates of War - Kristian S. Gleditsch & Michael D. Ward	
CX	CXR	685	C	X65 162	Christmas Island (AU,SEA)	
CY	CYP	360	C	F00 196	Cyprus Island (WAS)	
CZ	CZE	348	C	F10 203	Czechia	
DA	DIA	042	I	ZN2	Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA)	
DB	NNA	942	R	XN2 021	Northern North-America	
DC	DCS	890	M	XI0	Dead Countries	
DD>DE	DDR	3904	H	Z25 278	German Democratic Republic (1949-1990)	
DE	DEU	390 -99	C	F20 276	Germany (Federal Republic of)	
DE:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Statistisches Bundesamt - Staats- und Gebietssystematik (2024)	
DF	NEN	943	R	XN3~021	North-Eastern North-America	
DG	DGA	2528	D	Z58:908	Diego Garcia (BIOT)	
DH	XXD	3609	D	Z99:907	Dhekelia	
DI	SID	085	M	XJ5 722	Small Island Developing States (SIDS)	
DJ	DJI	247	C	F30 262	Djibouti (French Afars and Issas,AI,AFI)	
DK	DNK	327	C	F40 208	Denmark (NDC)	
DL	IDL	007	M	X07	Diomed Islands (splitted by RU & US)	
DM	DMA	454	C	F50 212	Dominica	
DN	DIN	351	X	Z91	Danube Islands Neutral Zone (Liberland)	
DO	DOM	469	C	F60 214	Dominican Republic	
DP	CDP	4895	W	X1J#9MK	Canal de Panama	
DQ	XOQ	6749	D	X79	Peter I Island (NO)	
DR	SWN	946	R	XN6~013	Southwest North-America	
DR:	HLC	000	L	HLC	The Unicode Common Locale Data Repository (CLDR)	
DS	CDS	7771	W	X6U#7RB	Canal de Suez (Africa/Asia)	
DT	LAC	947	R	XN7 419	Latin America and the Caribbean	
DU	CAM	948	R	XN8 013	Central America (West Caribbean Zone w/o El Salvador)	
DV	DVI	4440	H	Z40	Dansk Vestindien (1672-1917,Danish West Indies)	
DW	CAR	949	R	XN9 029	The Caribbean (West Indies and Bermuda)	
DX	DKX	498	X	R48	Denmark + Greenland + Faroe Islands	
DY	-	-	-	-	-	
DZ	DZA	212	C	F70 012	Algeria	
EA	EEA	035	M	ZU5	European Economic Area (EEA)	
EB	ETB	894	M	XI4	Etats Arabes (League of Arab States)	
EC	ECU	548	C	F80 218	Ecuador	
ED	ECD	881	M	XL1	Organisation for Economic Co-operation & Development (OECD)	
ED:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Earth System Science Data (ESSD)	
EE	EST	333	C	F90 233	Estonia	
EF	AEF	299	M	Z59	French Equatorial Africa	
EG	EGY	898!	C	G00 818	Egypt (Africa+Asia) (180,280)	
EH	ESH	218	C	X28 732	Western Sahara (Spanish Sahara)	
EI	EIA	723 -25	W	X9U#2XA	East Indonesian Archipelago	
EJ	-	-	-	-	-	
EK	EAK	706	W	X6K#1UA	Arctic (Atlantic)	
EL>(GR)	ELL	371 -73	X	I40	Greece (Ellas,Ellada) -> GR (used by the EU)	
EM	EMU	036	M	ZU6	Economic & Monetary Union of the EU (EMU)	
EN	CEN	037	M	ZU7	Comité Européen de Normalisation (CEN)	
EO	IOE	853	S	XT3~029	(Indias Occidentales Espanolas,Spanish West Indies)	
EP	EPC	032	M	ZU2	European Political Community (EPC)	
EQ	EAQ	976	S	XQ6~010	East Antarctica	
ER	ERI	242~	C	G10 232	Eritrea	
ES	ESP	375 -76	C	M20 724	Spain	
ET	ETH	241+~	C	G30 231	Ethiopia	
EU	EUU	027	M	ZF7~150	European Union	
EU:	HLC	000	L	HLC	European Statistic System - Geonomenclature (EUSS)	
EV	-	-	-	-	-	
EW	EWS	6748	H	Z78	Neuschwabenland (New Swabia)	
EX	EUX	28	M	ZF8~150	European countries excluding EU	
EY	-	-	-	-	-	
EZ	EUZ	091	X	091	Eurozone: Countries, where the EURO is the used currency	
FA	FAO	073	M	XE3	Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	
FA:	HLC	000	L	HLC	HLC modified Fishing Areas Code (FAO+)	
FB	NWS	951	R	XS1~005	Northwestern South America	
FC	ACC	7841	W	X8C#8AR	Antarctic Circumpolar Current	
FD	NPG	7091	W	X2G#2AR	North Pacific Gyre	
FE	NLG	7331	W	X4G#4AR	North Atlantic Gyre	
FF	FIF	871	M	XP1	FIFA (Federation Internationale de Football Association)	
FG	NSA	952	R	XS2~005	Northern South America	
FH	NES	953	R	XS3~005	North-Eastern South America	
FI	FIN	321	C	G40 246	Finland	
FJ	FJI	659	C	M30 242	Fiji	
FK	FLK	558	C	G60 238	Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas,claimed by AR)	
FL	ESA	954	R	XS4~005	Eastern South America	
FM US64	FSM	625	C	G80 583	Micronesia, Federated States of (US-FM)	
FN	NOW	7011	W	X1Y#1AR	North Water Polynya	
FO	FRO	328	C	G90 234	Faroe Islands (DK)	
FP	FIP	061	M	ZC1	PIF (Pacific Islands Forum,Forum des Iles du Pacifique)	
FQ	XFQ	6794	H	Z74~260	Adélie Land (FR)	

LC-2	(ISO.C-3 (ISC	HLC-M	##	HLC-X	Description #	Version 7.4.0
FR	FRA	382+	C	L00 250	France	
FR:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Institut .. statistique .. économiques - Codification .. (INSEE)	
FS	SES	955	R	XS5~005	South-Eastern South America	
FT	EFT	039	M	ZU9	European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	
FU	SSA	956	R	XS6~005	Southern South America (British South Atlantic Territories)	
FV	SWS	957	R	XS7~005	South-Western South America	
FW	FWI	849	S	XM9~029	(French West Indies,Colonies Francaises,GP and MQ)	
FW:	FEW	094	L	X04	Freshwater Ecoregions of the World (FEOW)	
FX	FXP	9997	X	X87	fictional location	
FY	WSA	958	R	XS8~005	Western South America	
FZ	CSA	959	R	XS9~005	Central South America (Middle South America)	
G7	G07	886	M	XL6	G7 (Group of Seven)	
GA	GAB	295	C	H10 266	Gabon	
GB	GBR	3121-13	C	H80 826	United Kingdom (Great Britain & Northern Ireland,GB)	
GC	GMC	835	S	XV5~039	Greece & Mediterranean Island Countries	
GD	GRD	453	C	000 308	Grenada	
GE	GEO	188	C	H40 268	Georgia (Gruziya)	
GF F973	GUF	542	C	H50 254	French Guiana (FR-GF, linked territories in America)	
GG	GGY	310	C	X30 831	Guernsey	
GH	GHA	2741-75	C	H70 288	Ghana (Gold Coast)	
GH:	GCC	092	L	X02	G200 (Global 200 biome classification project)	
GI	GIB	378	C	X98 292	Gibraltar (GB linked territories in Europe)	
GJ	NGX	045	I	ZN5	National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA)	
GK	XKG	6793	D	X73~260	Kerguelen Archipelago (TF)	
GL	GRL	415	C	H90 304	Greenland (DK tied territories in America)	
GM	GMB	288	C	I00 270	Gambia, The	
GN	GIN	284	C	I10 324	Guinea	
GO	XXO	1067	X	X17:947	Kalapani territory (claimed by IN,NP)	
GP F971	GLP	456	C	I20 312	Guadeloupe (FR-GP)	
GQ	GNQ	297	C	I30 226	Equatorial Guinea	
GR (EL)	GRC	3711-73	C	I40 300	Greece (SEE) - EL (Ellas,Ellada)	
GS	SGS	557	C	X57 239	South Georgia & South Sandwich Islands (GB)	
GS:	HLC	000	L	HLC	General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM)	
GT	GTM	493	C	I50 320	Guatemala	
GU US66	GUM	628	C	X68 316	Guam (US-GU)	
GV	G20	882	M	XL2	G20 (Intergovernmental Organization)	
GW	GNB	283	C	I60 624	Guinea-Bissau	
GW:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Global International Waters Assessment (GIWA)	
GX	GST	189	M	X19~145	(Gulf States)	
GY	GUY	543	C	I70 328	Guyana	
GZ	GAN	851	S	XT1~029	Greater Antilles (northern/western Caribbean)	
H2:	HC2	000	L	H02	HLC-2: country codes ISO 3166-3/-2/-1 alpha-2 etc. pp.	
H3:	HC3	000	L	H03	HLC-3: country codes ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 / X## etc. pp.	
HA	TEA	811	S	XB1~142	Temperate Asia	
HB	TRA	812	S	XB2~142	Tropical Asia	
HC	HLC	000	X	H00	hierarchical, hydrological and historical codes	
HD	SIP	813	S	XB3~145	Sinai Peninsula	
HE	ARP	814	S	XB4~145	Arabian Peninsula (Near East British Possesions)	
HF	MLA	815	S	XB5~035	Mainland Southeast Asia (Indochina,Indochinese Peninsula)	
HG	ICF	816	S	XB6~035	French Indochine	
HH	HHH	000	L	H01	used by ISO 3166-3 for countries divided into several parts	
HI US15	HWI	634+-	D	Z94~840	Hawaii (US-HI)	
HI:	HLC	000	L	HLC	historical information from various sources	
HJ	MTA	817	S	XB7~035	Maritime Southeast Asia (Malesia and Borneo)	
HK CN81	HKG	197	C	Z87 344	Hong Kong (CN-HK,SAR)	
HL	HAL	2033	X	X23	Halaib Triangle (claimed by EG,SD!)	
HM	HMD	678	C	X78 334	Heard Island & McDonald Islands (AU,XO)	
HM:	HCM	000	L	HLC	HLC-M: main numeric codes	
HN	HND	494	C	I90 340	Honduras	
HO	IHO	876	I	XP6	International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)	
HP	ISC	818	S	XB8~034	Indian Sub Continent w/o India	
HQ	XQO	1001	X	X11:937	Aksai Chin and Other Areas (claimed by TW,CN,IN)	
HR	HRV	353	C	J00 191	Croatia	
HS	WHS	2034	X	X24	Wadi Halfa Salient (claimed by EG!,SD)	
HT	HTI	468	C	J10 332	Haiti	
HT:	HCT	000	L	HLC	HLC-T: HLC hierarchical tree	
HU	HUN	346	C	J20 348	Hungary (SEE)	
HV	XXN	008	X	X08:946	Heipethes Islands (claimed by GR,TR)	
HW UM84	XHO	6234	D	Z84:919	Howland Island (UM-84)	
HX	HSP	467	M	Z77	(Hispaniola) -> DO+HT	
HX:	HCX	000	L	HLC	HLC-X: technical codes (alpha-3)	
HY	HYZ	018	X	X18 030	Chinese Asia (Huárén yàzhōu)	
HZ	ESE	011	M	ZA1 753	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia	
IA	AIR	9995	X	X85	In the Air	
IB	NUL	989	M	XK9:911	Terra Nullius (Unclaimed Territories)	
IC	IOC	872	M	XP2	International Olympic Committee	
ID	IDN	1391-43	C	J30 360	Indonesia	
ID:	HLC	000	L	HLC	World Inequality DB - Paris School of Economics (WID)	
IE	IRL	314	C	J40 372	Ireland	

LC-2	(ISO.C-3 (ISC	HLC-M	##	HLC-X	Description #	Version 7.4.0
IF	NAE	988	M	XK8 513	NAME (Northern America and Europe)	
IG	NAW	987	M	XK7 747	MENA (Middle East [WAS] & Northern Africa)	
IH	FEA	986	M	XK6	Afro-Eurasia (Africa & Eurasia)	
II	EUF	985	M	XK5	Eurafrica (Europe & Africa)	
IJ	EUA	984	M	XK4	Eurasia (Europe & Asia)	
IK	AFA	983	M	XK3	Afrasia (Africa & Asia)	
IL	ISR	177	C	J50 376	Israel	
IM	IMN	318	C	J60 833	Isle of Man	
IN	IND	110 -27	C	J70 356	India	
IO	IOT	250	C	X10 086	British Indian Ocean Territory (BIOT,Chagos-Archipel)	
IP	ITP	836	S	XV6~039	(Italian Peninsula)	
IQ	IRQ	173	C	J90 368	Iraq	
IR	IRN	172-	C	K00 364	Iran	
IR:	HLC	000	L	HLC	The International Standard Recording Code (ISRC)	
IS	ISL	323	C	K10 352	Iceland	
IT	ITA	362 -66	C	K20 380	Italy	
IT:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Italian ISTAT (and MIN) codes for states and regions (IT+)	
IU	EFM	982	M	XK2	EMEA (Europe & Middle East [WAS] & Africa)	
IV	APA	981	M	XK1	APAC (Asia & Pacific)	
IW	IWR	700 900	W	X0W:910	High Seas (At Sea,International Waters)	
IX	ISO	874	M	XP4	ISO (International Standardization Organization)	
IY	MSU	4089	X	Z49	Mosquito Coast (Miskitu Nation)	
IZ	XXZ	009	X	X09:950	Parsley Island (claimed by ES,MA)	
JA	-	-	-	-	-	
JB	HEA	9901	H	XY1	Historical Epochs (Asia)	
JC	SPG	7271	W	X3G#3AR	South Pacific Gyre	
JD	JMD	852	S	XT2~029	(Jamaica & Dependencies)	
JE	JEY	311	C	H60 832	Jersey	
JF	HEF	9902	H	XY2	Historical Epochs (Africa)	
JG	CHA	317	M	X97 830	(Channel Islands) -> GG+JE	
JH	HEN	9904	H	XY4	Historical Epochs (North-America)	
JI	I0G	7761	W	X7G#7AR	Indian Ocean Gyre	
JJ	JJG	024	M	Z54	Jijega (Jijiga) Reserve Areas and Haud (Hawd)	
JK	JKS	016	M	ZA6~030	Japan & the Koreas	
JL	SLG	7591	W	X5G#5AR	Atlantic Gyre (South)	
JM	JAM	463	C	K30 388	Jamaica	
JN	XJN	2793	D	Z53:923	Juan de Nova Island	
JO	JOR	178	C	K40 400	Jordan	
JP	JPN	144 -48	C	K50 392	Japan	
JP:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Trade Statistics of Japan - Country code list (TSJP)	
JQ	XSQ	1065	X	X15:952	Siachen Glacier (claimed by IN,PK)	
JR	HES	9905	H	XY5	Historical Epochs (South-America)	
JS N021	XSJ	3261	D	Z61:930	Svalbard (archipelago) (NO-21)	
JT UM67	JTN XJA	6355	D	Z67 396	Johnston Island (UM-67)	
JU	HEU	9903	H	XY3	Historical Epochs (Europe)	
JV UM86	JVS XJV	6236	D	Z86:921	Jarvis Island (UM-86)	
JW	HEC	9906	H	XY6	Historical Epochs (Oceania)	
JX	XXI	405	X	X45:945	Hans Island (claimed by CA,GL)	
JY	XQY	1002	X	X12:943	Dramana and Shakhatoe (Bji Gewog,claimed by BT,CN)	
JZ	HEZ	9907	H	XY7	Historical Epochs (Zeelandia)	
KA>LM	X90	810 698	R	X90	LMEs ([Large] Marine Eco-regions/systems)	
KB	R91	8101	S	R91	LMEs (Polar Seas)	
KC	AAT	7272	W	X9Q#3AS	Temperate Australasia (SWP+SEO)	
KD	KUD	1088	H	Z48	Kurdistan (IQK+IRK+SYK+TRK)	
KE	KEN	248	C	K60 404	Kenya	
KF	ATT	7592	W	X9F#5AT	Temperate Southern Africa (SEL+SW0)	
KG	KGZ	191	C	K70 417	Kyrgyzstan	
KH	KHM	150~	C	K80 116	Cambodia	
KI	KIR	620 -21	C	K90 296	Kiribati (Gilbert Islands,GE,GEL)	
KJ	R92	8102	S	R92	LMEs (Temperate)	
KK	R93	8103	S	R93	LMEs (Subtropical/Tropical Upwelling)	
KL	NLT	7321	W	X5X#3ZR	Temperate Northern Atlantic (NLO+MED)	
KM	COM	260	C	E40 174	Comoros	
KN	KNA	448	C	L10 659	Saint Kitts and Nevis (St. Christopher and Nevis)	
KO	KRO	156~	H	Z33	(Korea, United)	
KP	PRK	158~	C	L20 408	(North-)Korea, Democratic PR of	
KQ	XQP	056	X	X56:938	Brazilian Island (claimed by BR,UY)	
KR	KOR	157-	C	L30 410	(South-)Korea, Republic of	
KS	K0S	359	C	X99 412	Kosovo (XK,XXK,XKS)	
KT	TNT	7273	W	X9V#3AW	Temperate South America (SEP+SWL)	
KU	R94	8104	S	R94	LMEs (Tropical Coral)	
KV	SKV	832	S	XV2~154	Scandinavia (NDC)	
KW	KWT	179	C	L40 414	Kuwait	
KX	MOM	888	X	XL8	SMOM (Sovereign & Military Order of IL-JEM,RHD & ML)	
KY	CYM	462	C	L50 136	Cayman Islands	
KZ	KAZ	192	C	L60 398	Kazakhstan	
LA	LAO	147~	C	L70 418	Laos PDR	
LB	LBN	171~	C	L80 422	Lebanon	
LC	LCA	452	C	X42 662	Saint Lucia	
LD	LDC	084	M	XJ4 199	Least Developed Countries (LDC)	
LE	ILE	2041	X	X21	Elemi Triangle (claimed by KY!,SS)	

LC-2	(ISO-C-3 (ISC	HLC-M	##	HLC-X	Description #	Version 7.4.0
LF	ILF	3002	X	X92	Ile des Faisans (Pheasant Island,Isla de los Faisanes)	
LG	XGL	2792	D	Z52:917	Glorioso Islands	
LH	LDH	6679	D	X39~036	Lord Howe Island (AU)	
LI	LIE	381	C	X91 438	Liechtenstein	
LJ	MEL	965	R	XC5 054	Melanesia (Middle Oceania,Remote Oceania)	
LK	LKA	168-	C	L90 144	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	
LL	LLD	086	M	XJ6 432	Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDC)	
LM:	X90	810 698	R	X90	LMEs ([Large] Marine Eco-regions/systems)	
LN	LIN	603	M	Z93	Line Islands	
LO	ILO	076	M	XE6	International Labour Organization (ILO)	
LO:	HLC	000	L	HLC	ILO index of countries, territories and areas	
LP UM95	XPL	6235	D	Z95:927	Palmyra Atoll (UM-95)	
LQ	XQQ	4084	X	X44:939	Conejo Island (claimed by HN,SV)	
LR	LBR	282	C	M00 430	Liberia	
LS	LSO	265	C	M10 426	Lesotho	
LT	LTU	334	C	J80 440	Lithuania	
LU	LUX	387	C	I80 442	Luxembourg	
LV	LVA	335	C	G50 428	Latvia	
LW	LEW	845	M	XM5~029	Leeward Islands	
LX	SIL	306	H	Z66	Silesia (region)	
LY	LBY	214	C	M40 434	Libya	
LZ	LAN	844	S	XM4~029	Lesser Antilles (Eastern/southern Caribbean)	
MA	MAR	216 -17	C	M50 504	Morocco	
MB	MBL	6707	D	Z77	Marie Byrd Land (except Peter I Island,unclaimed territory)	
MC	MCO	383~	C	X93 492	Monaco (SWU,SEU)	
MC:	MCS	055	L	Z55	Mercado Comun del Sur (Mercosur)	
MD	MDA	341	C	M60 498	Moldova, Republic of	
ME	MNE	357	C	M70 499	Montenegro	
MF F978	MAF	457	C	X47 663	Saint Martin (French Part) (FR-MF)	
MG	MDG	258+	C	M80 450	Madagascar	
MH US68	MHL	627	C	M90 584	Marshall Islands (US-MH)	
MI	MIC	962	R	XC2 057	Micronesia (Northern Oceania)	
MJ NO22	XJM	3265	D	Z65:920	Jan Mayen (NO-22)	
MK	MKD	355	C	N00 807	Northern Macedonia	
ML	MLI	286	C	N10 466	Mali	
MM	MMR	160 -66	C	N20 104	Myanmar (Burma,BU,BUR)	
MN	MNG	146~	C	N30 496	Mongolia (NAS)	
MO CN82	MAC	195	C	Z85 446	Macao (CN-MO,SAR)	
MP US69	MNP	629	C	N40 580	(Northern) Marianas (Islands) (US-MP)	
MQ F972	MTQ	459	C	N50 474	Martinique (FR-MQ)	
MR	MRT	219	C	N60 478	Mauritania	
MR:	HLC	000	L	HLC	machine-readable cataloging for bibliographic data (MARC21)	
MS	MSR	446	C	X46 500	Montserrat	
MT	MLT	361	C	N70 470	Malta	
MU	MUS	252	C	N80 480	Mauritius	
MV	MDV	169	C	N90 462	Maldives	
MW	MWI	255	C	O10 454	Malawi (Nyasaland)	
MW:	MEW	095	L	X05	Marine Ecoregions of the World (MEOW)	
MX	MEX	470 -74	C	O20 484	Mexico (CAM)	
MY	MYS	152 -55	C	O30 458	Malaysia (Malaya)	
MZ	MOZ	251	C	O40 508	Mozambique	
NA	NAM	267	C	O50 516	Namibia (South West Africa)	
NB	R4B	8042	S	R42	Subarctic America (North Nearctic)	
NC F988	NCL	664 -65	C	O60 540	New Caledonia (FR-NC)	
ND	NDC	831	S	XV1~154	Nordic Countries	
NE	NER	276	C	O70 562	Niger (Oil Rivers)	
NF	NFK	661	C	X61 574	Norfolk Island (AU)	
NF:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO)	
NG	NGA	230 -36	C	O80 566	Nigeria	
NH	R4J	8048	S	R48	Northern America (Greater Nearctic)	
NI	NIC	495	C	O90 558	Nicaragua	
NJ	R5B	8052	S	R52	Central America & Caribbean (North Neotropic)	
NK	NKR	1877	H	Z47:913	Nagorno Karabakh (Artsakh,AM occupied AZ Area)	
NL	NLD	389	C	P00 528	Netherlands	
NM	NMA	875	M	XP5	NAM (Non-Aligned Movement)	
NN	R5G	8058	S	R58	Southern America (Greater Neotropic)	
NO	NOR	325	C	P10 578	Norway	
NO:	HLC	000	L	HLC	statistisk sentralbyra - Classification of country codes (SSB-3)	
NP	NPL	129	C	P20 524	Nepal	
NQ	XNQ	674	M	X74 216	Dependencies of Norway (NO)	
NR	NRU	622	C	X62 520	Nauru (Pleasant Island)	
NS	NZQ	668	M	Z68	New Zealand Sub Antarctic Islands	
NT	NTT	8911 -92	M	XI1	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	
NU	NIU	645	C	W30 570	Niue (NZ,WPY)	
NV UM76	XNV	4689	H	Z76:926	Navassa Islands (UM-76)	
NW	NEW	833	S	XV3~151	New Eastern Europe (Belarus, Ukraine & Moldova)	
NX	NEX	9999	X	X89:909	outer space - nexus	
NY	NZI	969	R	XC9~053	New Zealand and Islands (Southern Oceania,POY)	
NZ	NZL	662	C	P30 554	New Zealand	
OA:	IAO	075	M	XE5	International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)	
OB	NPO	710	W	X2P#2AA	Pacific Ocean (North)	

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OC	NWP	711-15	W	X1P#2NA	Pacific Ocean (North-West)	
OD	NEP	716-17	W	X3P#2RA	Pacific Ocean (North-East)	
OD:	HLC	000	L	HLC	opendatasoft.com (France) - exceptions from (H2,H3,UNO)	
OE	CPO	718	W	X9P#2SA	Pacific Ocean (Central)	
OF	WCP	719-20	W	X8P#2TA	Pacific Ocean (West-Central)	
OG	ECP	726	W	X4P#2ZA	Pacific Ocean (East-Central)	
OH	SPO	727 903	W	X6P#3AA	Pacific Ocean (South)	
OI	SWP	728	W	X7P#3RA	Pacific Ocean (South-West)	
OJ	SEP	729-31	W	X5P#3TA	Pacific Ocean (South-East)	
OK	NLO	733	W	X2L#4AA	Atlantic Ocean (North)	
OL	NWL	734-40	W	X1L#4HA	Atlantic Ocean (North-West)	
OM	OMN	181	C	P40 512	Oman	
ON	NEL	741-46	W	X3L#4KA	Atlantic Ocean (North-East)	
OO	OOC	979 798	W	X8U#9VA	Outlying Oceania	
OP	CLO	751	W	X9L#4RA	Atlantic Ocean (Central)	
OP:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Oslo and Paris Conventions (OSPAR)	
OQ	WCL	752-53	W	X8L#4TA	Atlantic Ocean (West-Central)	
OR	ECL	756-58	W	X4L#4XA	Atlantic Ocean (East-Central)	
OS	SLO	759 905	W	X6L#5AA	Atlantic Ocean (South)	
OT	SWL	760-61	W	X7L#5RA	Atlantic Ocean (South-West)	
OU	SEL	762-63	W	X5L#5TA	Atlantic Ocean (South-East)	
OV	WIO	777-80	W	X20#7RA	Indian Ocean (West)	
OW	EIO	781-82	W	X60#7VA	Indian Ocean (East)	
OX	WAT	785	W	X2T#8RA	Antarctic (Pacific)	
OY	CAT	786	W	X4T#8SA	Antarctic (Atlantic)	
OZ	EAT	787-88	W	X6T#8VA	Antarctic (Indian Ocean)	
PA	PAN	496	C	P50 591	Panama	
PA:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Protection of the Arctic Marine Environment (PAME)	
PB	R3B	8032	S	R32	Subarctic Eurasia (North Palearctic)	
PC	PEC	884	M	XL4	OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries)	
PD	PMD	342	X	Z92	Pridnestrovian Moldavian Republic (Transnistria)	
PD:	HLC	000	L	HLC	World Geographical Scheme for Recording Plant Distributions (WGS-RPD)	
PE	PER	549	C	P60 604	Peru	
PF F987	PYF	638-	C	P70 258	French Polynesia (FR-PF,French Oceania)	
PG	PNG	654-55	C	P80 598	Papua New Guinea	
PH	PHL	151-	C	P90 608	Philippines	
PI	PSI	667	X	X67	Pacific Subtropical Islands (AU)	
PJ	R3G	8034	S	R34	Western Eurasia (West Palearctic, aka W. Europe)	
PK	PAK	159-	C	Q00 586	Pakistan	
PL	POL	347	C	Q10 616	Poland	
PM F975	SPM	416	C	Q20 666	Saint Pierre and Miquelon (FR-PM)	
PN	PCN	639	C	Q30 612	Pitcairn (GB linked territories in Oceania)	
PO	POY	963	R	XC3 061	Polynesia (Eastern Oceania)	
PP	PPS	363~	H	Z83	Papal States	
PQ	R3L	8035	S	R35	Central Eurasia (Central Palearctic, aka C. Asia)	
PR US72	PRI	466	C	Q40 630	Puerto Rico (US-PR)	
PS	PSE	176	C	Q50 275	West Bank & Gaza Strip (Palestinian Territory, Occupied)	
PT	PRT	379	C	Q60 620	Portugal	
PU	R3Q	8036	S	R36	Eastern Eurasia (East Palearctic, aka E. Asia)	
PV	PVO	038	M	ZU8	Community Plant Variety Office (CPVO)	
PW US70	PLW	626	C	Q70 585	Palau (US-PW)	
PX	POM	303	H	Z63	Pomerania (region)	
PY	PRY	547	C	Q80 600	Paraguay	
PZ	R3X	8038	S	R38	Southern Eurasia (South Palearctic, aka MENA)	
QA	QAT	184	C	Q90 634	Qatar	
QB	WMD	7661-67	W	X2D#6NA	Mediterranean Sea (Northern-West)	
QC	CMD	768	W	X4D#6RA	Mediterranean Sea (Central)	
QD	EMD	772-74	W	X6D#6VA	Mediterranean Sea (Northern-East)	
QE	BMD	775	W	X7D#6XA	Black Sea (Region)	
QF	AAS	860	R	XD0 053	Australia & New Zealand (Australasia)	
QG	PIP	861	R	XD1~543	Pacific Islands & Polar (w/o AAS,Oceania w/o Australasia)	
QH	CPY	862	S	XD2~061	Central Polynesia	
QI	WPY	863	S	XD3~061	Western Polynesia	
QJ	EPY	864	S	XD4~061	Eastern Polynesia	
QK	EML	865	S	XD5~035	Eastern Melanesia	
QL	WML	866	S	XD6~035	Western Melanesia (Papuasia)	
QM	SAI	867	S	XD7~010	Sub Antarctic Islands	
QN	TAU	868	S	XD8~036	Territories of Australia	
QO	TNZ	869	S	XD9~554	Territories of New Zealand	
QP	HOA	820	S	XG0~014	(Horn of Africa,Somali Peninsula)	
QQ	AOI	821	S	XG1~014	(Africa Orientale Italiana)	
QR	DOA	822	S	XG2~014	Deutsch Ostafrika)	
QS	EAB	823	S	XG3~014	British East Africa) (East Tropical Africa)	
QT	MGD	824	S	XG4~014	(Madagascar & Dependencies)	
QU	QUF	789 909	W	X4U#9AA	Undersea Features	
QV	RHF	825	S	XG5~014	(Federation Rhodesia & Nyasaland,South Tropical Africa)	
QW	MCN	826	S	XG6~011	Macaronesia	
QX	WAB	827	S	XG7~011	(British West Africa)	
QY	AOF	828	S	XG8~011	(French West Africa)	
QZ	EAC	829	S	XG9~017	Etats de l'Afrique centrale (Central African States)	
R0:	HLC	000	L	HLC	ITU Region 0: shared world	

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R1	IMR	801	R	R10	Indomalayan Realm (Oriental)	
R1:	HLC	000	L	HLC	ITU Region 1: AFR + EUR + ASA 1 (Mongolia,CAS,SWA,WAS w/o Iran)	
R2	ATR	802	R	R20	Afrotropical Realm	
R2:	HLC	000	L	HLC	ITU Region 2: The Americas	
R3	PAR	803	R	R30	Palaearctic Realm	
R3:	HLC	000	L	HLC	ITU Region 3: OCE + ASA 2 (EAS w/o Mongolia,SEA,SAS + Iran)	
R4	NAR	804	R	R40	Nearctic Realm	
R5	NTR	805	R	R50	Neotropical Realm	
R6	AUR	806	R	R60	Australasian Realm	
R7	OCR	807	R	R70	Oceanic Realm	
R8	AQR	808	R	R80	Antarctic Realm	
RA	XPA	6792	D	X72~260	St. Paul and -Amsterdam Islands	
RB	RRB	5419	U	X59~170	Serrana Bank (CO)	
RC	CRC	049	M	ZN9	Caribbean Community (CARICOM)	
RD	RCD	5418	U	X58~170	Roncador Bank (CO)	
RE F974	REU	253~	C	S00 638	Réunion (FR-RE)	
RF	EFS	855	S	XT5~202	(East and Southern Africa)	
RG	SFC	856	S	XT6~202	(Southern and Central Africa)	
RH	CFW	857	S	XT7~202	(Central and West Africa)	
RI	RCI	666	D	X66:906	Coral Sea Islands (AU)	
RJ	WIP	7094	W	X7R#1ZT	Indo-Pacific Ocean (West)	
RK	RSK	707	W	X7K#1VA	Rusian Arctic (High North)	
RL	CIP	7095	W	X9R#1ZU	Indo-Pacific Ocean (Central)	
RM	ERM	6184	W	X2U#9N0	Estrecho de Magallanes (Magellan Strait)	
RN	XQN	236~	X	X26:936	Abyei Area (claimed by SD,SS)	
RO	ROU	368	C	S10 642	Romania (EEU)	
RP	XPR	1053	X	X13:928	Paracel Islands (claimed by CN,TW,VN)	
RQ	XRQ	676	M	X76~554	Ross Dependency (NZ)	
RR	XZZ	4088	X	X48:951	Sapodilla Cayes (claimed by BZ,GT,HN)	
RS	SRB	358	C	S20 688	Serbia	
RT	XTR	2791	D	Z51:931	Tromelin Island	
RU	RUS	893!	C	S30 643	Russian Federation (Europe+Asia) (130-132,330-332)	
RU:	HLC	000	L	HLC	Russian Classification of Countries of the World (OKSM)	
RV UM89	XKR	6239	D	Z89:924	Kingman Reef (UM-89)	
RW	RWA	245	C	S40 646	Rwanda (SSA)	
RX	SCX	721	W	X5U#2UA	South China Sea & East Indian Archipelago	
RY	XXY	606	X	Z96:949	Minerva Reefs (claimed by TO,FJ)	
RZ	XCZ	6791	D	X71~260	Crozet Archipelago (TF)	
SA	SAU	182	C	S50 682	Saudi Arabia	
SB	SLB	653	C	S60 090	(South) Solomon Islands	
SC	SYC	254-	C	S70 690	Seychelles	
SD	SDN	237	C	S80 729	(Northern) Sudan	
SE	SWE	329	C	S90 752	Sweden	
SE:	HCS	000	L	HLC	Helsinki Commission subbasins (HECOM) (2022)	
SF	SPE	062	M	ZC2	South Pacific Regional Trade & Economic Coop. Agreement (SPARTECA)	
SG	SGP	154~	C	T00 702	Singapore	
SH	SHN	271	C	T10 654	St. Helena, Ascension & Tristan da Cunha	
SI	SVN	354	C	T20 705	Slovenia	
SJ	SJM	326	C	T30 744	Svalbard & Jan Mayen Islands (NO)	
SK	SVK	349	C	T40 703	Slovakia	
SL	SLE	289	C	T50 694	Sierra Leone	
SM	SMR	365~	C	X95 674	San Marino	
SN	SEN	287	C	T60 686	Senegal	
SO	SOM	243+	C	T70 706	Somalia	
SP	SPI	688	X	X88~009	Small Pacific Island(State)s	
SQ	SQR	244~	C	T80 707	Somaliland	
SR	SUR	545	C	T90 740	Suriname	
SS	SSD	238	C	U00 728	South Sudan (EAF)	
ST	STP	298	C	U10 678	São Tomé and Príncipe	
SU	SUN	896	H	X16 810	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR)	
SV	SLV	492	C	U20 222	El Salvador	
SW	SWI	669	D	X69~554	Stewart Island (NZ,Rakiura)	
SX NLSX	SXM	443	C	X43 534	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	
SY	SYR	174+	C	U30 760	Syrian Arab Republic	
SZ	SWZ	266	C	U40 748	Eswatini (Swaziland)	
TA>(SH)	TDC	2716	D	T16~654	(Tristan da Cunha) -> SH	
TB	TWB	2036	X	Z56	Bir Tawil (unclaimed territory)	
TC	TCA	464	C	U50 796	Turks and Caicos Islands	
TD	TCO	292	C	U60 148	Chad	
TE	-	-	-	-	-	
TF F984	ATF	279 679	C	U70 260	French Antarctic & Southern Territories (FR-TF)	
TG	TGO	277	C	U80 768	Togo	
TH	THA	149	C	U90 764	Thailand	
TI	TIC	046	I	ZN6	Treasury International Capital (TIC)	
TI:	HLC	000	L	HLC	TIC country names and country codes reference lists	
TJ	TJK	193	C	V00 762	Tajikistan	
TK	TKL	643	C	V10 772	Tokelau (NZ,CPY)	
TL	TLS	143~	C	V20 626	Timor-Leste (East Timor,TP,TMP)	
TM	TKM	194	C	V30 795	Turkmenistan	
TN	TUN	213	C	V40 788	Tunisia	
TO	TON	636	C	V50 776	Tonga	

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TP	NPI	025	M	ZF5		Nordic Patent Institute (NPI)	
TQ	XTQ	673	M	Z73		Argentine Antarctica (AR)	
TR	TUR	897!	C	V60 792		Türkiye (Europe+Asia) (170,370)	
TS	TSZ	819	S	XB9~034		Temperate Subindian Zone	
TT	TTO	450	C	V70 780		Trinidad and Tobago	
TU:	ITU	072	M	XE2		International Telecommunication Union - country dial-in codes (ITU)	
TV	TUV	630	C	V80 798		Tuvalu (Ellice Islands)	
TX	TMA	975	S	XQ5~010		Transantarctic Mountains & Adjacents	
TW CN83	TWN	198	C	V90 158		Taiwan (Formosa,claimed by CN)	
TW:	TEW	096	L	XO6		Terrestrial Ecoregions of the World (TEOW)	
TY	-	-	-	-		-	
TZ	TZA	222 -23	C	W00 834		Tanzania, United Republic of	
UA	UKR	343	C	W10 804		Ukraine	
UB	R90	8100	S	R90		LMEs (Polar - Arctic)	
UC	R95	8105	S	R95		LMEs (Temperate Shelves & Seas)	
UD	UDP	083	M	XJ3		United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	
UE	XEU	2797	D	Z57:915		Europa Island	
UF	XXF	227	X	X27:944		Banc du Geysir (claimed by MG,KM)	
UG	UGA	249	C	W20 800		Uganda	
UH	R96	8106	S	R96		LMEs (Indo-Pacific Tropics)	
UI	XBI	2795	D	Z55:904		Bassas da India	
UJ	R97	8107	S	R97		LMEs (Tropical Atlantic & Pacific)	
UK	EUK	708	W	X9K#1WA		European Arctic (High North)	
UK:	HLC	000	L	HLC		UK defined regions codes & exceptions from ISO (UK+)	
UL	R98	8108	S	R98		LMEs (Temperate Upwelling)	
UM US74	UMI	623	C	X63 581		United States Minor Outlying Islands (US-UM)	
UN	UNO	873	M	XP3		United Nations (Organization)	
UN:	HLC	000	L	HLC		UNO numerical code for country or region (M.49)	
UO	UPO	877	M	XP7		UPOV (Int. Union f.t. Protection of New Varieties of Plants)	
UP	UNP	879	M	XP9		UNPO (Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization)	
UQ	AUQ XUQ	675	M	X75		Australian Antarctic Territory (AU)	
UR	XQR	2095	X	X25:940		Congo River Islands (claimed by CD,CG)	
US	USA	420 -28	C	W40 840		United States of America	
US:(E)	HLC	000	L	HLC		United States Geopolitical Entities, Names, and Codes (GENC)	
US:(W)	HLC	000	L	HLC		United States Hydrologic Unit Codes (USGS:HUC)	
UT	XQT	2099	X	X29:941		Corisco Bay Islands (claimed by GA,GQ)	
UU	XXX	220	X	X20:948		Koalou Kourou (claimed by BF,BJ)	
UV	XQV	202	X	X22:942		Doumeira Islands (claimed by DJ,ER)	
UW	R99	8109	S	R99		LMEs (Subpolar - Antarctic)	
UX	CLC	047	M	ZN7		Community of Latin American and Caribbean States (CELAC)	
UY	URY	554 -56	C	W50 858		Uruguay (SSA)	
UZ	UZB	196	C	W60 860		Uzbekistan	
VA	VAT	366~	C	X96 336		Vatican City	
VB	AIW	790	W	X1A#9BA		Waters of Asia	
VC	VCT	455	C	W70 670		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
VD	FIW	791	W	X2A#9EA		Waters of Africa	
VE	VEN	540	C	W80 862		Venezuela	
VF	UIW	792	W	X3A#9HA		Waters of Europe	
VG	VGB	445	C	W90 092		Virgin Islands, British	
VH	NIW	793!-94	W	X4A#9KA		Waters of North America	
VI US78	VIR	444	C	Y00 850		Virgin Islands, United States (US-VI,Danish West Indies,DVI)	
VJ	SIW	795	W	X5A#9NA		Waters of South America	
VK	CIW	796	W	X6A#9RA		Waters of Oceania	
VL	QIW	797	W	X7A#9TA		Waters of Antarctica	
VM	RIW	799	W	X8A#9XA		Former USSR - Inland waters	
VN	VNM	148~	C	Y10 704		Viet Nam	
VO	CSE	712	W	X3E#2DA		East China Sea (Warm Temperate NW Pacific)	
VP	VPI	026	M	ZF6		Visegrad Patent Institute (VPI)	
VQ	NME	013	M	ZA3~142		Near and Middle Eastern countries (NME)	
VR	OAC	014	M	ZA4~142		Other Asian countries (w/o NME)	
VS	SCS	722	W	X3U#2HA		South China Sea (IHO & SeaVoX Area)	
VT	MDS	765	W	X5D#6AA		Mediterranean Sea	
VU	VUT	651	C	Y20 548		Vanuatu (New Hebrides,NH,NHB)	
VV	ADR	769	W	X8D#6BA		Mediterranean Sea (Adriatic)	
VW	IOD	770	W	X3D#6GA		Mediterranean Sea (Ionian)	
VX	SCD	771	W	X9D#6UA		Mediterranean Sea (South-Central)	
VY	MOP	7545	W	X9I#4CB		Mona Passage	
VZ	XVZ	001	X	X01		installations in international Waters	
WA UM79	WAI XWK	6237	D	Z79 872		Wake Island (UM-79)	
WB	BWI	848	S	XM8~029		(British West Indies,East Caribbean States,WI,ECS)	
WC	CAC	840	S	XM0		Central America and Caribbean	
WD	WDW	846	M	XM6~029		Windward Islands	
WE	ECE	838	S	XV8~151		East Central Europe	
WF F986	WLF	637~	C	Y30 876		Wallis & Futuna (FR-WF)	
WG:	HLC	000	L	HLC		World Geodetic System 1984 - degrees & minutes (WGS84)	
WH	WHO	071	M	XE1		World Health Organization (WHO)	
WI:	WPO	070	M	XE0		World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)	
WJ	NCM	841	S	XM1~013		Northern Central America	
WK	WAK	702!-05	W	X2K#1RA		Arctic (Pacific)	
WL	AGL	830	S	XV0~014		(African Great Lakes)	
WM	WMO	074	M	XE4		World Meteorological Organization (WMO)	

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WN:	WWN	043	I	ZN3		Codes for World Waterbody Names (CWWN)	
WO	WOC ITI	964	R	XC4~053		Western Oceania - Indian Tropical Islands	
WP	WTP	895	H	XI5		Warsaw Pact (Warsaw Treaty Organization)	
WQ	WAQ	974	S	XQ4~010		West Antarctica	
WR	SWC	854	S	XT4~029		Southwest Caribbean (Caribbean South America)	
WS	WSM	632	C	Y40 882		(Western) Samoa	
WT	SCM	842	S	XM2~013		Southern Central America	
WU	QZS	858	S	XT8~005		SAM Equator Climate Zone	
WV	SIO	870	S	XP0~010		Southern Indian Ocean Islands	
WW	WWF	887	I	XL7		World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF)	
WX	WCE	839	S	XV9~155		West Central Europe	
WY UM71	MWY XMW	6353	D	Z71 488		Midway Islands (UM-71)	
WZ	SZS	859	S	XT9~005		SAM Southern Temperate Zone	
XA X1	ASA	910	G	X0A 142		Asia (ASI)	
XB	AGB	991	H	X0B		Ancient Greece & Byzanz (1100-1453 BCE/CE)	
XC X6	OCE	960	G	X0C 009		Australia, Oceania, Antarctica (AOA)	
XD	MED	764 906	W	X0D#5ZA		Mediterranean Sea Region+	
XE	CET	992	H	X0E		Celtic World (1300-0 BCE/CE)	
XF X2	AFR	920	G	X0F 002		Africa	
XG	GGG	993	H	X0G		Gauls & Germanic & Goths (150-1350 CE)	
XH	AMH	994	H	X0H		Ancient & Medieval Far East (1020-1320 BCE/CE)	
XI	IWD	995	H	X0I		Islamic World & Ottoman Empire (632-1925 CE)	
XJ	AMJ	996	H	X0J		Ancient & Medieval Near East (1000-650 BCE/CE)	
XK	AKO	701 901	W	X0K#1AA		Arctic Ocean (Northern Ocean)	
XL	ALO	732 904	W	X0L#3ZA		Atlantic Ocean	
XM	AMS	945	M	X0M 019		AMER (The Americas)	
XN X4	AMN	940	G	X0N 003		Amérique du Nord (North America)	
XO	INO	776 907	W	X0O#7AA		Indian Ocean	
XP	PAO	709 902	W	X0P#1ZA		Pacific Ocean	
XQ X7	ATQ	970 967	G	X0Q 010		Antarctica & adjacent territories	
XR	RMA	997	H	X0R		Ancient Rome (1200 BCE-476/80 CE)	
XS X5	SAM	950	G	X0S 005		South America	
XT	ATX	784 908	W	X0T#8AA		Antarctic Ocean (Southern Ocean)	
XU X3	EUR	930	G	X0U 150		Europe	
XV	AMV	998	H	X0V		Ancient & Medieval India (600-550 BCE/CE)	
XW X0	WLD	980	G	X0W 001		World (Earth,International Waters,IW)	
XX	XOX	999	X	X0X		not on earth's surface	
XY	XYX	990	X	X0Y		sometimes in history	
XZ ZL	ZLA	966	R	X0Z		Zealandia (NZ,CT,Sw,LH,CS,NF,NC)	
YA	WCM	911	R	XA1~142		West and Central Asia & NME	
YB	NAS	912	R	XA2~142		Northern Asia	
YC	SCA	913	R	XA3 062		South(and)-Central Asia	
YD	EAS	914	R	XA4 030		Eastern Asia (North-East Asia)	
YE	YEM	1011-04	C	0Y5 887		Yemen (North Yemen)	
YF	SEA	915	R	XA5 035		South-Eastern Asia	
YG	SAS	916	R	XA6 034		Southern Asia	
YH	SWA	917	R	XA7~145		South-West Asia (WAS,South Trans Caucasus)	
YI	WAS	918	R	XA8 145		Western Asia (Middle East)	
YJ	CAS	919	R	XA9 143		Central Asia	
YK	NWF	921	R	XF1~015		North-Western Africa (Maghreb)	
YL	NAF	922	R	XF2 015		Northern Africa	
YM	NEF	923	R	XF3~015		North-Eastern Africa (Anglo-Egyptian Sudan,SDE)	
YN	EAF	924	R	XF4 014		Eastern Africa (Northeast Tropical Africa)	
YO	SEF	925	R	XF5~014		South-Eastern Africa	
YP	SAF	926	R	XF6 018		Southern Africa	
YQ	SWF	927	R	XF7~018		South-Western Africa	
YR	WAF	928	R	XF8 011		Western Africa (West Tropical Africa)	
YS	AFC	929	R	XF9 017		Afrique Centrale (West Central Tropcal Africa)	
YT F976	MYT	259~	C	Y60 175		Mayotte (FR-YT)	
YU	-	-	-	-		-	
YV	SHL	941	X	XN1		Sahel Realm	
YW	-	-	-	-		-	
YX	XSP	1054	X	X14:929		Spratly Islands (BN,CN,MY,PH,TW,VN)	
YY	SSF	944	S	XN4 202		Sub-Saharan Africa (African countries w/o NAF)	
YZ X9	BIR	8009	R	XZ9		Biogeographic Realms (terrestrial and freshwater)	
Z0	KCZ	8000	R	XZ0		Arctic Climate Zone (90° <-> 66°33'39"/60°)	
Z1	NTZ	8001	R	XZ1		Northern Temperate Zone (66°33'39"/60° <-> 23°26'22")	
Z2	ECZ	8002	R	XZ2		Equator Climate Zone (23°26'22" <-> -23°26'22")	
Z3	STZ	8003	R	XZ3		Southern Temperate Zone (-23°26'22" <-> -66°33'39")	
Z4	QCZ	8004	R	XZ4		Antartic Climate Zone (-66°33'39"/-60° <-> -90°)	
ZA	ZAF	2611-63	C	Y70 710		South Africa	
ZA:	HLC	000	L	HLC		department of statistics of south africa - country code list	
ZB	NEC	7001	W	0ZB		North Equatorial Current	
ZC	XAC	684	D	X64:902		Ashmore and Cartier Islands (AU)	
ZD	NUW	961	R	XC1~150		North & Western Europe	
ZE	SUE	967	R	XC7~150		Southern & Eastern Europe	
ZF	NCC	7003	W	0ZF		North Equatorial Countercurrent (NECC)	
ZG R0	GGZ	800 690	G	R00		Geographical Zones (90° <-> -90°)	
ZH	NWE	931	R	XU1~154		North-Western Europe (British Isles,BTI)	

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ZI	NEU	932	R	XU2 154	Northern Europe		
ZJ	SEC	7005	W	0ZJ	South Equatorial Current		
ZK Z5	SKZ	8005	S	XZ5	Subarctic Climate Zone (66°/70° <-> 46°/50°)		
ZL XZ	ZLA	966	R	X0Z	Zealandia (NZ,CT,SW,LH,CS,NF,NC)		
ZM	ZMB	257	C	Y80 894	Zambia (Northern Rhodesia)		
ZN Z6	Z2N NEZ	8006	S	XZ6	Northern Equator Zone (23°26'22" <-> 0°)		
ZO	SCC	7007	W	0Z0	South Equatorial Countercurrent (SECC)		
ZP	NEE	933	R	XU3 132	North-Eastern Europe (Baltic States,BLT,EEU)		
ZQ Z7	SQZ	8007	S	XZ7	Sub Antarctic Climate Zone (-46° <-> -60°/-66°)		
ZR	BGC	7009	W	0ZR	Beagle Channel (Pacific-Atlantic)		
ZS Z8	Z2S SEZ	8008	S	XZ8	Southern Equator Zone (0° <-> -23°26'22")		
ZT	EEU	934	R	XU4 151	Eastern Europe		
ZU	SEE	935	R	XU5~039	South-Eastern Europe (EEU)		
ZV	SEU	936	R	XU6 039	Southern Europe		
ZW	ZWE	256	C	Y90 716	Zimbabwe ((Southern) Rhodesia,RH,RHO)		
ZX	SWU	937	R	XU7~039	South-Western Europe (Iberian Peninsula,IBP)		
ZY	WEU	938	R	XU8 155	Western Europe		
ZZ	CEU	939	R	XU9~150	Central Europe (Middle Europe)		